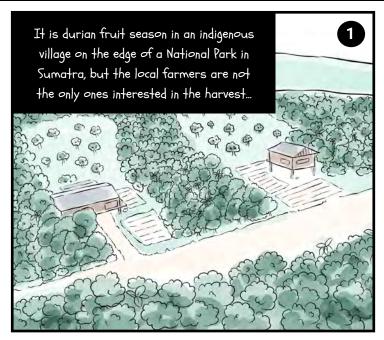
Friend or foe

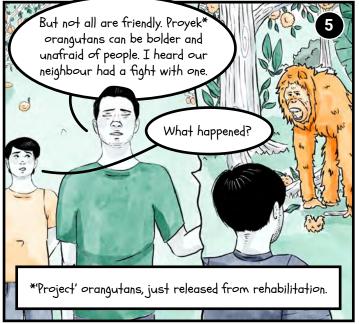
Different views of orangutans



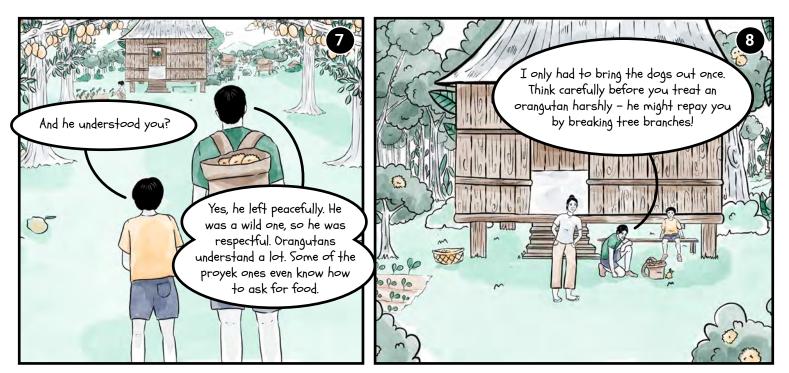
















Takeaways

- Local perceptions of orangutans may not always match conservationists' species-based categories. Perceptions and categorisations of orangutans can shift according to contexts, cultures and individual histories.
- 2. Orangutans are part of intricate ecosystems and social systems involving many different humans and nonhumans. It is vital to recognise these connections and the moral conventions associated with them.
- Conservationists can build on these local perspectives and relations to foster more culturally appropriate and effective engagement strategies.



Questions for conservationists:

- How can you learn about the diverse ways people in a community see and interact with orangutans?
- **2.** Why is it crucial to grasp these varying perspectives and relationships?
- **3.** How can you adjust your plans and messages to reflect these differences in perception and interaction?

Cite as: The Global Lives of the Orangutan (GLO) and POKOK (2023). Friend or foe: Different views of orangutans. University of Cambridge and Brunel University London.

^{© &}lt;u>The Global Lives of the Orangutan</u> (GLO) and <u>POKOK</u> research projects, 2023. GLO received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (Grant agreement No. 758494). POKOK was funded by the Arcus Foundation's Great Apes Program and Brunel University London.